



Souvenir Beaded Bag (Late Niagara Floral Style)

Date

1860s

Primary Maker

Artist not recorded

Medium

Silk velvet, silk and cotton ribbons, paper and linen burlap lining, glass beads

Description

Small, palm-sized beaded clutch or bag. Brown silk velvet

foundation, lined in paper and linen burlap. Top opening edged with brown silk ribbon. Body trimmed with red cotton edge binding. The scalloped flaps (non-functional and echoing the shape of the body's lower edge) are trimmed with a two-bead edging, though many beads are now missing. Surface is densely covered on both sides with glass seed beads on linen thread using two techniques of raised beadwork applique: 1) the two-needle "spot stitch" (laying down a string of beads on the surface, then tacking it down using the second needle and thread); and 2) the "lane stitch" (laying down rows of several beads with each stitch). The beaded design features the same naturalistic cluster of leaves centered on the body and flaps of both sides. These central motifs are outlined with an outer ring of short perpendicular lines in blue and white beads. A template made of newsprint, used to guide the placement of motifs and provide additional stability when working velvet, can be detected under the beaded surface.

Dimensions

5 x 5 x 3/4 in.